Contents

Acknowledgments ................................................................. vii
Foreword ........................................................................... xvii
   Olivier De Schutter, United Nations Special Rapporteur on the Right to Food
Preface ................................................................................ xx
   Christopher Flavin, President, Worldwatch Institute
State of the World: A Year in Review ........................................ xxi
   Kelsey Russell and Lisa Mastny

1  Charting a New Path to Eliminating Hunger ............................. 3
   Brian Halweil and Danielle Nierenberg
FROM THE FIELD: Measuring Success in Agricultural Development ........................................ 13
2  Moving Ecoagriculture into the Mainstream .............................. 15
   Louise E. Buck and Sara J. Scherr
FROM THE FIELD: Innovations in Rice Breeding in Madagascar ........................................ 25
3  The Nutritional and Economic Potential of Vegetables ..................... 27
   Abdou Tenkouano
FROM THE FIELD: Developing Innovations in School Cultivation .................................... 36
FROM THE FIELD: The One Acre Fund Puts Farmers First ...................................................... 38
4  Getting More Crop per Drop .................................................. 39
   Sandra L. Postel
FROM THE FIELD: Rainwater Harvesting ................................................. 49
5  Farmers Take the Lead in Research and Development ..................... 51
   Brigid Letty, Qureish Noordin, Saidou Magagi, and Ann Waters-Bayer
FROM THE FIELD: Grain Trading in Zambia ................................................. 58
6  Africa’s Soil Fertility Crisis and the Coming Famine ........................ 59
   Roland Bunch
FROM THE FIELD: New Cassava Varieties in Zanzibar ......................................................... 69
7 Safeguarding Local Food Biodiversity ........................................ 71
   Serena Milano
FROM THE FIELD: Threats to Animal Genetic Resources in Kenya .......................... 81
FROM THE FIELD: The Benefits of Solar Cookers in Senegal ................................. 82
8 Coping with Climate Change and Building Resilience .......................... 83
   An Agnostic Approach to Climate Adaptation, David Lobell and Marshall Burke
   Investing in Trees to Mitigate Climate Change, Chris Reij
   The Climate Crisis on Our Plates, Anna Lappé
FROM THE FIELD: An Evergreen Revolution for Africa ............................. 97
9 Post-Harvest Losses: A Neglected Field ........................................ 99
   Tristram Stuart
FROM THE FIELD: Turning the Catch of the Day into Better Livelihoods .................. 108
10 Feeding the Cities .......................................................... 109
   Nancy Karanja and Mary Njenga
FROM THE FIELD: Promoting Safer Wastewater Irrigation in West Africa .................. 118
FROM THE FIELD: An Agricultural Answer to Nature’s Call .......................... 120
11 Harnessing the Knowledge and Skills of Women Farmers .................. 121
   Dianne Forte, Royce Gloria Androa, and Marie-Ange Binagwaho
FROM THE FIELD: Using Theater to Help Women Farmers .............................. 130
12 Investing in Africa’s Land: Crisis and Opportunity .............................. 133
   Andrew Rice
FROM THE FIELD: Better Food Storage ...................................................... 141
13 The Missing Links: Going Beyond Production ..................................... 143
   Samuel Fromartz
FROM THE FIELD: Churches Moving Beyond Hunger Relief ...................... 153
14 Improving Food Production from Livestock ...................................... 155
   Mario Herrero, with Susan MacMillan, Nancy Johnson, Polly Ericksen,
   Alan Duncan, Delia Grace, and Philip K. Thornton
FROM THE FIELD: Small-Scale Livestock Production in Rwanda .................. 164
15 A Road Map for Nourishing the Planet ........................................ 165
   Innovations in Understanding Complex Systems, Hans R. Herren
   Innovations in Evaluating Agricultural Development Projects, Charles Benbrook
   Innovations in Institutions to Support People and the Planet, Marcia Ishii-Eiteman
   Innovations in Governance, Anuradha Mittal
   Innovations in Policy Reform, Alexandra Spiekelch
Contents

Notes ........................................................................... 183
Index ........................................................................... 221

BOXES

1–1 Global Hunger and Agricultural Trends .................. 4
2–1 Examples of Agroecological Farming ...................... 17
3–1 Plant Breeding Innovations: Necessity and Promise .. 30
3–2 Indigenous Food and Climate Change .................... 34
5–1 Sharing Innovations in Ethiopia .............................. 56
7–1 Diversity in the Food System ................................. 75
9–1 Food Waste in Asia .............................................. 102
10–1 Pushing the Limits of Urban Agriculture ............... 114
11–1 Social Capital Investments: An Innovation to End Poverty ............... 123
11–2 Engaging Cocoa-Growing Communities to Support Women’s Empowerment ........................................... 125
13–1 A Better Deal .................................................... 145
13–2 Phone Banking .................................................. 151
14–1 Controlling Newcastle Disease in Poultry in Mozambique .......... 161
15–1 Agricultural R&D: New Public-Private Sector Dynamics .................... 170

TABLES

1–1 Putting Sub-Saharan Africa in Perspective ............... 11
4–1 Selected Low-cost Innovations that Improve Water Access and Efficiency in Agriculture ........................................... 42
7–1 Selected Endangered Foods in Africa and Efforts to Save Them ........... 77
10–1 Innovations That Nourish Cities ............................ 111
12–1 Selected Proposed and Completed Foreign Investments in Land in Africa .................................................. 137
14–1 Livestock, Livelihoods, and the Environment .................... 157
FIGURES

1–1 Food Prices, 1990–2010 ................................................................. 6

2–1 Elements of a Biologically Based, Integrated Soil-Plant-Animal Cropping System ......................................................... 16

2–2 Increasing Farm Production and Protecting Forests and Wildlife in a Densely Populated Agricultural Landscape ......................... 18

2–3 Managing Blue Water and Green Water in Agricultural Landscapes ............... 19

4–1 Percentage of Cultivated Land That is Irrigated, Selected Regions and World, circa 2005 ............................................................ 41


9–1 Estimated Losses, Conversions, and Wastage in the Global Food Chain ....... 107

10–1 Urban Households Participating in Agricultural Activities, Selected Countries ................................................................. 112

13–1 Maize Production and Area Planted in Zambia, 2002–10 ......................... 147

13–2 Area of Maize Planted That is Harvested and Total Yield in Zambia, 2002–10 ................................................................. 147

Units of measure throughout this book are metric unless common usage dictates otherwise.